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## Integral Test

Series:  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$   
when  $a_n = f(n) \geq 0$   
and  $f(n)$  is continuous, positive and  
decreasing

Condition of Convergence:

$$\int_1^{\infty} f(x) dx \text{ converges}$$

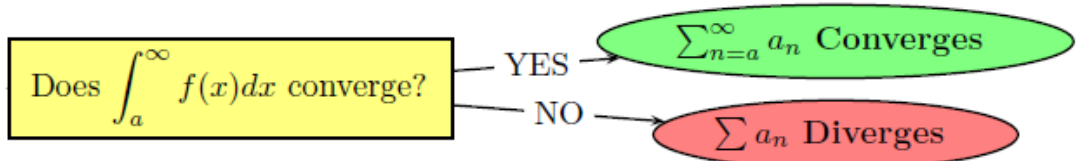
Condition of Divergence:

$$\int_1^{\infty} f(x) dx \text{ diverges}$$

\* Remainder:  $0 < R_N \leq \int_N^{\infty} f(x) dx$

### INTEGRAL TEST

Does  $a_n = f(n)$ ,  $f(x)$  is continuous, positive & decreasing on  $[a, \infty)$ ? — YES



Integral Test: If  $f(x)$  is a positive, continuous, and decreasing function on  $[1, \infty)$  and let  $a_n = f(n)$ . Then the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  will converge if the improper integral  $\int_1^{\infty} f(x) dx$  converges. If the improper integral  $\int_1^{\infty} f(x) dx$  diverges, then the infinite series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  diverges.