

Exponent Properties

$$a^n a^m = a^{n+m}$$

$$\frac{a^n}{a^m} = a^{n-m} = \frac{1}{a^{m-n}}$$

$$(a^n)^m = a^{nm}$$

$$a^0 = 1, \quad a \neq 0$$

$$(ab)^n = a^n b^n$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n = \frac{a^n}{b^n}$$

$$a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n}$$

$$\frac{1}{a^{-n}} = a^n$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{-n} = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n = \frac{b^n}{a^n}$$

$$a^{\frac{n}{m}} = \left(a^{\frac{1}{m}}\right)^n = \left(a^n\right)^{\frac{1}{m}}$$