

# The Chain Rule

## Chain Rule Variants

The chain rule applied to some specific functions.

$$1. \frac{d}{dx} \left( [f(x)]^n \right) = n [f(x)]^{n-1} f'(x)$$

$$2. \frac{d}{dx} \left( e^{f(x)} \right) = f'(x) e^{f(x)}$$

$$3. \frac{d}{dx} \left( \ln [f(x)] \right) = \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)}$$

$$4. \frac{d}{dx} \left( \sin [f(x)] \right) = f'(x) \cos [f(x)]$$

$$5. \frac{d}{dx} \left( \cos [f(x)] \right) = -f'(x) \sin [f(x)]$$

$$6. \frac{d}{dx} \left( \tan [f(x)] \right) = f'(x) \sec^2 [f(x)]$$

$$7. \frac{d}{dx} \left( \sec [f(x)] \right) = f'(x) \sec [f(x)] \tan [f(x)]$$

$$8. \frac{d}{dx} \left( \tan^{-1} [f(x)] \right) = \frac{f'(x)}{1 + [f(x)]^2}$$