

## MCAP ... Grade 6 Practice (Section 4)



### Mathematics

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- 1 Yvonne's age, in years, is represented by  $y$ . Rebekah's age is one year less than three times Yvonne's age.

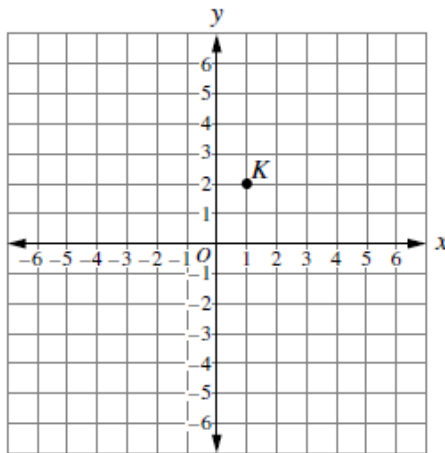
Which expression represents Rebekah's age, in years?

Select one answer.

- A  $3y - 1$
- B  $1 - 3y$
- C  $3(y - 1)$
- D  $3(1 - y)$



- 2 Point  $K$  is located at  $(1, 2)$  on the following coordinate plane. A square that has a perimeter of 20 units will be drawn so that  $K$  is one vertex of the square.



Which **three** ordered pairs could represent the location of another vertex of the square?

Select the **three** correct answers.

- A  $(-4, 2)$
- B  $(1, -3)$
- C  $(1, 6)$
- D  $(4, 2)$
- E  $(6, 2)$

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3 The table shows several values of  $x$  and  $y$ .

$x$	$y$
1	6
3	8
4	9

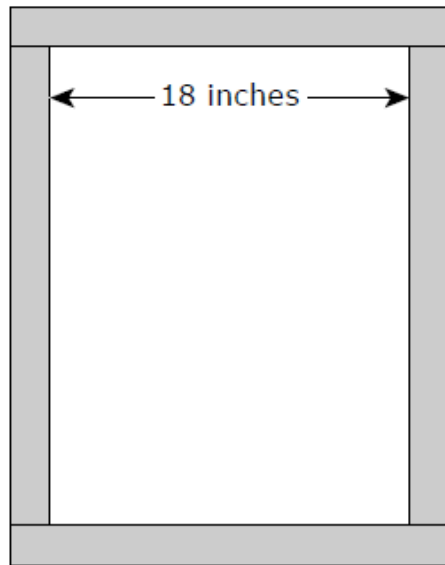
A student claims that since each value for  $y$  is 5 more than the corresponding value of  $x$ , that the ratio of  $y$  to  $x$  is 5 to 1 for the values in the tables.

Which statement **best** explains whether the student's claim is correct or incorrect?

- A** The student's claim is correct because  $6 - 1 = 5$ ,  $8 - 3 = 5$ , and  $9 - 4 = 5$ .
- B** The student's claim is incorrect because the ratio of  $y$  to  $x$  is different for each pair of corresponding  $x$ - and  $y$ -values.
- C** The student's claim is incorrect because the ratio of  $y$  to  $x$  is 1 to 5 for each pair of corresponding  $x$ - and  $y$ -values.
- D** The student's claim is incorrect because the ratio between the  $x$ -values and the  $y$ -values of the first two points is 2 to 1 and not 5 to 1.



- 4 Many frames are being made to hold a number of paintings that all have a width of 18 inches. The wood being used to make the frames is 2 inches wide.



- If the height of one of the paintings was 24 inches, what is the total length, in inches, of 2-inch wood that would be needed to make the frame? Show your work and your calculations.
- What is the number of square inches of wood that a frame would have if the painting had a height of 36 inches?

Enter your answer and your work in the space provided.

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- 5 The equation  $x + 5 = 12$  can be solved using one step.

Which statement provides a correct explanation and solution to the equation?

- A The number 5 should be added to both sides of the equation, and the solution is  $x = 17$ .
  - B The number 5 should be subtracted from both sides of the equation, and the solution is  $x = 7$ .
  - C The number 5 should be divided from both sides of the equation, and the solution is  $x = \frac{12}{5}$ .
  - D The number 5 should be multiplied to both sides of the equation, and the solution is  $x = 60$ .
- 6 A machine at a company makes toy cars at a constant rate. The company received an order for toy cars that exceeded the number of toy cars that the company had in stock.

Which **three** pieces of information are needed to determine the amount of time it will take the machine to make enough additional toy cars to fill the order?

Select the **three** pieces of information that are needed.

- A the cost to make each toy car
- B the rate that the machine makes toy cars
- C the number of toy cars requested in the order
- D the number of people needed to run the machine
- E the number of toy cars available when the order was received



7 A game designer used 9 ounces of clay to make 24 identical pieces for a game.

What is the number of ounces of clay that were used for each piece?

A  $\frac{3}{8}$

B  $\frac{5}{8}$

C  $\frac{8}{5}$

D  $\frac{8}{3}$

**Answers**

**Section 4**

Item Number	Answer Key
1.	A
2.	A, B, E
3.	B
4.	<p><b><u>Sample Top Score Response</u></b></p> <p>The length of 2-inch wood needed is <math>2(18+2+2)+2(24)=92</math> inches.</p> <p>The areas of the top and bottom pieces are each <math>2 \times 22 = 44</math> square inches.</p> <p>The areas of the side pieces are each <math>2 \times 36 = 72</math> square inches.</p> <p>The total area is <math>44 + 44 + 72 + 72 = 232</math> square inches.</p> <p><b>Refer to the Holistic Rubric for 4-Point Modeling Constructed Response Items for score point information.</b></p>
5.	B
6.	B, C, E
7.	A