Practice - Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

Find the slope of a line parallel to each given line.

1)
$$y = 2x + 4$$

3)
$$y = 4x - 5$$

5)
$$x - y = 4$$

7)
$$7x + y = -2$$

2)
$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 5$$

4)
$$y = -\frac{10}{3}x - 5$$

6)
$$6x - 5y = 20$$

8)
$$3x + 4y = -8$$

Find the slope of a line perpendicular to each given line.

9)
$$x = 3$$

11)
$$y = -\frac{1}{3}x$$

13)
$$x - 3y = -6$$

15)
$$x + 2y = 8$$

10)
$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 1$$

12)
$$y = \frac{4}{5}x$$

14)
$$3x - y = -3$$

16)
$$8x - 3y = -9$$

Answers

- 1) 2
- 2) $-\frac{2}{3}$
- 3) 4
- 4) $-\frac{10}{3}$
- 5) 1
- 6) $\frac{6}{5}$
- 7) 7
- 8) $-\frac{3}{4}$
- 9) 0
- 10) 2
- 11) 3
- 12) $-\frac{5}{4}$
- 13) 3
- 14) $-\frac{1}{3}$
- 15) 2
- 16) $-\frac{3}{8}$

Practice - Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

Write the point-slope form of the equation of the line described.

17) through:
$$(2, 5)$$
, parallel to $x = 0$

18) through: (5, 2), parallel to
$$y = \frac{7}{5}x + 4$$

19) through: (3, 4), parallel to
$$y = \frac{9}{2}x - 5$$

20) through:
$$(1, -1)$$
, parallel to $y = -\frac{3}{4}x + 3$

21) through: (2, 3), parallel to
$$y = \frac{7}{5}x + 4$$

22) through:
$$(-1,3)$$
, parallel to $y = -3x - 1$

23) through:
$$(4, 2)$$
, parallel to $x = 0$

24) through: (1, 4), parallel to
$$y = \frac{7}{5}x + 2$$

25) through:
$$(1, -5)$$
, perpendicular to $-x + y = 1$

26) through:
$$(1, -2)$$
, perpendicular to $-x + 2y = 2$

27) through: (5, 2), perpendicular to
$$5x + y = -3$$

Answers

17)
$$x = 2$$

18)
$$y-2=\frac{7}{5}(x-5)$$

19)
$$y-4=\frac{9}{2}(x-3)$$

20)
$$y+1=-\frac{3}{4}(x-1)$$

21)
$$y-3=\frac{7}{5}(x-2)$$

22)
$$y-3=-3(x+1)$$

23)
$$x = 4$$

24)
$$y-4=\frac{7}{5}(x-1)$$

25)
$$y+5=-(x-1)$$

26)
$$y+2=-2(x-1)$$

27)
$$y-2=\frac{1}{5}(x-5)$$

- 28) through: (1, 3), perpendicular to -x + y = 1
- 29) through: (4, 2), perpendicular to -4x + y = 0
- 30) through: (-3, -5), perpendicular to 3x + 7y = 0
- 31) through: (2, -2) perpendicular to 3y x = 0
- 32) through: (-2,5), perpendicular to y-2x=0

Answers

28)
$$y-3=-(x-1)$$

29)
$$y-2=-\frac{1}{4}(x-4)$$

30)
$$y+5=\frac{7}{3}(x+3)$$

31)
$$y+2=-3(x-2)$$

32)
$$y-5=-\frac{1}{2}(x+2)$$

Write the slope-intercept form of the equation of the line described.

33) through:
$$(4, -3)$$
, parallel to $y = -2x$

34) through: (
$$-$$
 5, 2), parallel to $y=\frac{3}{5}x$

35) through:
$$(-3,1)$$
, parallel to $y = -\frac{4}{3}x - 1$

36) through:
$$(-4,0)$$
, parallel to $y = -\frac{5}{4}x + 4$

37) through: (
$$-4,-1),$$
 parallel to $y=-\frac{1}{2}x+1$

38) through: (2, 3), parallel to
$$y = \frac{5}{2}x - 1$$

39) through: (
$$-2,-1),$$
 parallel to $y=-\frac{1}{2}x-2$

40) through:
$$(-5, -4)$$
, parallel to $y = \frac{3}{5}x - 2$

41) through:
$$(4,3)$$
, perpendicular to $x + y = -1$

42) through:
$$(-3, -5)$$
, perpendicular to $x + 2y = -4$

43) through:
$$(5, 2)$$
, perpendicular to $x = 0$

44) through:
$$(5, -1)$$
, perpendicular to $-5x + 2y = 10$

45) through:
$$(-2,5)$$
, perpendicular to $-x+y=-2$

46) through:
$$(2, -3)$$
, perpendicular to $-2x + 5y = -10$

47) through:
$$(4, -3)$$
, perpendicular to $-x + 2y = -6$

48) through:
$$(-4, 1)$$
, perpendicular to $4x + 3y = -9$

Answers

33)
$$y = -2x + 5$$

41)
$$y = x - 1$$

34)
$$y = \frac{3}{5}x + 5$$

42)
$$y = 2x + 1$$

35)
$$y = -\frac{4}{3}x - 3$$

43)
$$y = 2$$

36)
$$y = -\frac{5}{4}x - 5$$

44)
$$y = -\frac{2}{5}x + 1$$

37)
$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 3$$

45)
$$y = -x + 3$$

38)
$$y = \frac{5}{2}x - 2$$

46)
$$y = -\frac{5}{2}x + 2$$

39)
$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 2$$

47)
$$y = -2x + 5$$

40)
$$y = \frac{3}{5}x - 1$$

48)
$$y = \frac{3}{4}x + 4$$